Deaf Awareness in Dentistry

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Aim

To raise awareness of the experiences and communication needs of D/deaf individuals in dental settings, and to introduce participants to the basics of British and Irish Sign Language (BSL & ISL) to improve patient care and inclusivity.

Objectives

By the end of this session, participants will be able to:

- > Understand the key barriers D/deaf patients face in dental environments.
 - > Demonstrate basic BSL signs relevant to dental care.
 - > Reflect on ways to create a more inclusive and accessible practice.
- > Recognise the importance of Deaf Awareness in providing patient-centred care.

Learning Contents

- > Basic BSL vocabulary (e.g. greeting patients, pain signs, appointment language)
 - > Introduction to Deaf Awareness
 - > Understanding D/deaf culture and communication needs
 - > Communication tips and best practice in clinical settings
 - > Roleplay scenarios or examples in dental environments
 - > Resources for further learning

GDC Development Outcomes

This presentation meets the following GDC Development Outcomes

- > A) Effective communication with patients, the dental team, and others.
- > B) Management of self and effective working with others in the dental team.
 - > C) Maintenance of skills, behaviours, and attitudes which maintain patient confidence and uphold high standards of care.

BSL Greetings

- >Hello!
- >How are you?
- ►I'm good, thank you!
- >It's nice to meet you!

- VOWELS
- Hand Dominance in BSL Alphabet
- All signs shown use the right hand.
- LH mirror the signs using your left hand.
- I'm right handed
- · C



RIGHT HANDED VERSION

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BSL Greetings Everyday Useful Phrases

- **≻My name is**
 - >Yes/No
 - **Sorry**
- >Are you ok? Any pain?

Dentistry-Related BSL Signs

- **Dentist**
- > Dental nurse
- **Receptionist**
 - **Patient**
- **→** Waiting room
- > Dental surgery
- **>** Appointment
 - > X-ray

Dentistry-Related BSL Signs

- > Teeth
- > Gums
- > Broken tooth
- Cavity/hole
 - **Infection**
- > Cleaning/polish
 - > Filling
 - > Bridge

Why Deaf Awareness Matters

- > 1 in 6 people in the UK have some form of hearing loss.
 - > Clear communication builds trust.
- > Improved accessibility leads to better patient care.
 - > It fulfils legal and ethical responsibilities.

My unique background!

- My background and experiences as a Deaf individual
- My work and advocacy for Deaf awareness
 - My journey in education and medical settings.



https://youtu.be/3KAsJ0-GGQQ?si=NZu9EbAlYkq3MuzA



Access to Services - Public Attitudes

- "Over two thirds (67%) of Deaf people and people with Hearing Loss have experienced negative attitudes or behaviours in the last year" (RNID, 2023)
 - > "A third (33%) of people with Hearing Loss, and just under two thirds of Deaf people (61%) and British Sign Language (BSL) users (63%) have experienced people talking to someone who is with them, rather than directly to them in the last year." (RNID, 2023)

VRS/VRI

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History of Sign Language & Its Suppression

- > 1880 Milan Conference banned sign language in education
- Oralism forced Deaf individuals to rely on speech and lipreading
- > Stigma and lack of awareness reduced Sign Language popularity
 - > The fight for recognition and inclusion continues today

Who Should Fix the Problem?

- > Deaf people are always expected to adapt
 - > Hearing people learn sign language?
- > Communication is a two-way street, not just a Deaf person's burden

Workplace

- > 65% of Deaf workers experience workplace anxiety
- > 50% report feeling isolated due to lack of communication
- > 30% have left jobs due to poor accessibility and discrimination

BSL/ISL Act: What It Means for Workplaces

- > Recognises British and Irish Sign Language as official languages
 - > Encourages better access and inclusion in workplaces
- > Employers should provide BSL and ISL interpreters and accessible communication

The Dream World as a Deaf Person

- > A world where sign language is normalised
- > Equal job opportunities without communication barriers
 - > Full accessibility in workplaces and hospitality
 - > Respect and understanding from hearing individuals

https://youtu.be/Kjep4G2OWzc?si=p2ANOYE4xoTqmg27

References

- > Royal National Institute for Deaf People (RNID) The Experience of Deaf People and People with Hearing Loss in the UK.
 - > SignHealth. Improving Health Access for Deaf People. www.signhealth.org.uk
 - > British Deaf Association. BSL and Deaf Culture Resources.
 - > NHS Accessible Information Standard (AIS) Guidance.
- > "Working with Deaf People in Healthcare" Jornal of Deaf Studies and Deaf

 Education.



Thank you

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